Problem Set 1

Instructions: This problem set is due on 1/27 at 11:59 pm CST and is an individual assignment. All problems must be handwritten. Scan your work and submit a PDF file.

Problem 1. Consider the following risk-free securities available to buy or sell to all investors in the market.

| Security | Price (t=0) | Cash Flow (t=1) | Cash Flow (t=2) | Cash Flow (t=3) |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Α | 38 | 40 | | |
| В | ? | | 30 | |
| С | 16 | | | 20 |
| D | 298 | 120 | 120 | 120 |

- a. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security B?
- b. If security B is trading at 24, is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, explain how to exploit it.

Problem 2. Consider the following risk-free securities available to buy or sell to all investors in the market.

| Security | Price (t=0) | Cash Flow (t=1) | Cash Flow (t=2) | Cash Flow (t=3) |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Α | 76 | 80 | | |
| В | 55 | 20 | 40 | |
| С | 78 | 20 | 40 | 50 |
| D | ; | | 20 | |
| E | ? | | | 100 |

- a. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security D?
- b. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security E?

Problem 3. An investor receives \$1,080 in one year in return for an investment of \$1,000 now. Calculate the percentage return per year with:

- a. Annual compounding
- b. Semiannual compounding
- c. Monthly compounding
- d. Continuous compounding

Problem 4. An effective annual rate (EAR) of 9% per year is equivalent to which rate expressed per year with continuous compounding?

Problem 5. You have information of cash flows and zero-coupon rates (per year with continuous compounding) for different maturities as shown below:

| Time (years) | 1 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---|------------|----|----|
| Zero-coupon rate (%) Cash flow | 5.0 100 | | 6.0 200 | | |

Compute the present value of those cash flows.

Problem 6. Suppose you enter into a 6-month forward contract on a non-dividend-paying stock when the stock price is \$100, and the risk-free interest rate is 10% per year with continuous compounding.

- a. What is the no-arbitrage forward price?
- b. If the forward price is 102, is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, explain how to exploit it.

Problem 7. You enter in a 1-year long forward contract on a non-dividend-paying stock when the stock price is \$50, and the risk-free rate of interest is 10% per year with continuous compounding.

- a. What are the forward price and the initial value of the forward contract?
- b. Six months later, the price of the stock is \$45, and the risk-free interest rate is still 10%.
 - i. What are the forward price and the value of the forward contract?
 - ii. If you decide to close the forward position, how much do you need to pay or get paid?