## **Problem Set 1**

**Instructions**: This problem set is due on 1/27 at 11:59 pm CST and is an individual assignment. All problems must be handwritten. Scan your work and submit a PDF file.

**Problem 1.** Consider the following risk-free securities available to buy or sell to all investors in the market.

Security	Price (t=0)	Cash Flow (t=1)	Cash Flow (t=2)	Cash Flow (t=3)	
Α	38	40			
В	?		30		
С	16			20	
D	298	120	120	120	

- a. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security B?
- b. If security B is trading at 24, is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, explain how to exploit it.

**Problem 2.** Consider the following risk-free securities available to buy or sell to all investors in the market.

Security	Price (t=0)	Cash Flow (t=1)	Cash Flow (t=2)	Cash Flow (t=3)	
Α	76	80			
В	55	20	40		
С	78	20	40	50	
D	?		20		
Е	?			100	

- a. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security D?
- b. What should be the no-arbitrage price of security E?

**Problem 3.** An investor receives \$1,080 in one year in return for an investment of \$1,000 now. Calculate the percentage return per year with:

- a. Annual compounding
- b. Semiannual compounding
- c. Monthly compounding
- d. Continuous compounding

**Problem 4.** An effective annual rate (EAR) of 9% per year is equivalent to which rate expressed per year with continuous compounding?

**Problem 5.** You have information of cash flows and zero-coupon rates (per year with continuous compounding) for different maturities as shown below:

Time (years)	1	5	10	15	20
Zero-coupon rate (%) Cash flow			6.0 200		

Compute the present value of those cash flows.

**Problem 6.** Suppose you enter into a 6-month forward contract on a non-dividend-paying stock when the stock price is \$100, and the risk-free interest rate is 10% per year with continuous compounding.

- a. What is the no-arbitrage forward price?
- b. If the forward price is 102, is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, explain how to exploit it.

**Problem 7.** You enter in a 1-year long forward contract on a non-dividend-paying stock when the stock price is \$50, and the risk-free rate of interest is 10% per year with continuous compounding.

- a. What are the forward price and the initial value of the forward contract?
- b. Six months later, the price of the stock is \$45, and the risk-free interest rate is still 10%.
  - i. What are the forward price and the value of the forward contract?
  - ii. If you decide to close the forward position, how much do you need to pay or get paid?